# Composting Information

Composting is the art of recycling resources that the earth can naturally digest and is an important part of the environment.

## The Benefits of Composting

## **Conservation of Landfill Space**

It is very expensive to open, operate and close a hectare of landfill space. Finding a new landfill is becoming extremely difficult and existing ones are filling up fast. Composting reduces the costs we pay to maintain landfills after they are closed.

### Money Saved on Collecting Garbage

Many municipalities must transport their waste to distant disposal facilities. Many areas have implemented a user pay system, where you must pay for the amount of garbage you produce. By composting, you can save money through producing less garbage.

### **Composting Provides an Excellent Soil Conditioner**

Produced free of charge, compost serves as an environmentally sound alternative to commercial fertilizers.

## What is Compostable?

While not a complete list, here is a large compilation of acceptable and non acceptable products to compost. It is important to know exactly what you can and can not compost, so that your compost pile remains healthy and ready for use in the garden!



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PROBLEM

Too much

nitrogen

in the pile.

Not enough

circulating

air (anaerobic).

Not enough

water.

The pile is

too small.

Scraps not

properly covered

by soil.

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#### **Troubleshooting Guide**

Is your compost pile starting to persistently show symptoms and not appear healthy? There is a chance that there is one or more problems with the maintenance of the pile or its general size and composition. Please refer to this guide for tips on maintaining a healthy compost.

#### SYMPTOMS

The compost smells of ammonia.

The compost smells like rotten eggs.

The center of the pile is dry.

The compost is damp and warm in the middle but nowhere else.

The compost heap is attracting animals and other pests.

#### SOLUTION

Add brown leaves and mix them into the pile.

Aerate the pile. Turn for several days until dry.

Moisten materials while turning the pile.

Collect material and mix old ingredients into a new pile.

Fasten lid tightly. Do not add meat or fat and bury food wastes under soil.

### Will it smell?

A compost pile that is working well should not have an unpleasant odour. If it does, the materials may be too wet or compacted. Turn the pile to let it dry out, or add dry materials such as leaves.

#### How to Harvest Finished Compost

Some composting bins have an access door for the removal of finished compost. If you are using a container with more than one section, you can easily remove the finished compost from the section to which you are not adding fresh materials. If you are using what are sometimes called 'turning' or 'portable' units, simply move the whole container to a new location, fork the uncomposted materials from the top of the old pile into the empty unit, and remove the finished compost from the first pile.

## Buying a Garden Gourmet Composter

Rated #1 in North America and featured on Oprah! To purchase a composter, you can phone the Bluewater Recycling Association at 1.800.265.9799, or visit our website at www.bra.org/composters.html

The Bluewater Recycling Association is selling the garden gourmet for the low price of \$50.00

This is our way of thanking you for Composting!

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